

CITY OF REEDLEY RETIREE HEALTHCARE PLAN

June 30, 2013 GASB 45 Actuarial Valuation Final Results

Prepared by

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Bartel Associates, LLC

August 12, 2014

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BENEFIT SUMMARY

■ Eligibility	 Retire directly from the City under CalPERS with 10 years City service 10 years not required for active with Tier 1 benefits; Future disability retirements assumed to require 10 years City service
■ Tiers	 Tier 1: Current retirees and; Current actives ≥ age 50 at retirement and retiring < 2017 Tier 2: Current actives ≥ age 50 at retirement and retiring ≥ 2017 Tier 3: Current actives hired or first becoming full time ≥ 1/1/14 (not eligible for any City-paid retiree medical benefits)





BENEFIT SUMMARY

Benefits
Effective
1/1/14

- Retiree pre-Medicare benefit:
 - Tier 1: Up to active contribution¹
 - Tier 2 with 10 years City service: Smaller of 50% of retiree premium or active contribution
 - Tier 2 with 20 years City service: Smaller of 80% of retiree premium or active contribution
- Dependent pre-Medicare benefit:
 - Tier 1: Up to \$500 per month total for all dependents
 - Tier 2: Up to \$250 per month for only one dependent
- Retiree and one dependent post-Medicare benefit:
 - Tier 1: 100% of City Medicare Supplement premium (less \$10 per month if outside of City plans: "Freedom of Choice")
 - Tier 2 with 10 years City service: Smaller of 50% of City Medicare Supplement premium or active contribution
 - Tier 2 with 20 years City service: Smaller of 80% of City Medicare Supplement premium or active contribution

^{\$533.14, \$1,065.29, &}amp; \$1,384.78 for single, 2-party, & family coverage, respectively in 2014.





BENEFIT SUMMARY

■ No City contribution for retiree dental, vision, life insurance, or ■ Other OPEB Medicare Part B reimbursement ■ Implied ■ Employer cost for allowing retirees to participate at active Subsidy premium rates ■ Active employee premiums subsidize retiree cost SJVIA Anthem HMO Plan - Single Coverage \$1,200 \$1,000 \$800 \$600 \$400 \$200 60 Age ■ GASB 45 includes active "implied subsidy" with retiree cost ■ Implied subsidy for Medicare premiums valued separately



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BENEFIT SUMMARY

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PREMIUMS

Monthly Active & Pre-65 Retiree Premiums²

	2014			
Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	
SJVIA Anthem HMO	\$515.74	\$1,030.48	\$1,339.53	
SJVIA Anthem PPO	550.54	1,100.09	1,430.02	
SJVIA Kaiser HMO	616.79	1,218.65	1,578.90	

² Effective January 1st, 2014.





PREMIUMS

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Monthly Post-65 Retiree Premiums³

	2014			
Medical Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	
Humana and SJVIA Anthem HMO	\$261.76	\$523.52	\$1,039.26	
Humana and SJVIA Anthem PPO	261.76	523.52	1,074.06	
Humana and SJVIA Kaiser HMO	261.76	523.52	1,140.31	
Freedom of Choice ³	251.76	503.52	n/a	

³ City's Contribution.





³ Effective January 1st, 2014.

PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Participant Statistics - Actives

	Miscellaneous	Fire	Police	Total
■ Count	83	2	28	113
■ Average:				
• Age	44.7	49.5	35.0	42.4
City Service	10.0	5.3	7.4	9.2
• Entry Age	34.7	44.2	27.6	33.2
• Salary	\$46,400	\$87,900	\$63,800	\$51,400
■ Total Salary (000's)	3,847	176	1,786	5,809







PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

Participant Statistics - Actives

	Potential Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	Total
■ Count	45	68	-	113
■ Average:				
• Age	54.8	34.1	-	42.4
City Service	14.8	5.6	-	9.2
• Entry Age	40.0	28.5	-	33.2
• Salary	\$48,000	\$53,600	-	\$51,400
■ Total Salary (000's)	2,164	3,645	-	5,809





PARTICIPANT STATISTICS

<u>Participant Statistics – Retirees (All Tier 1)</u>

	Miscellaneous	Fire	Police	Total
■ Count				
• Retired	20	-	2	22
• Disabled	-	-	7	7
• Survivor	_3	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	_3
• Total	23	-	9	32
■ Average:				
• Age	71.9	N/A	55.5	67.3
Service Retirement Age	61.6	N/A	56.4	61.1
• Disabled Retirement Age	-	N/A	41.8	41.8





ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS HIGHLIGHTS

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	June 30, 2013 Valuation				
■ Valuation Date	■ June 30, 2013				
	■ Fiscal Years 2013/14	, 2014/15 & 2015/	16		
■ Funding Policy	■ No pre-funding				
■ General Inflation	■ 3.00%				
■ Discount Rate	4 .00%				
	■ 7.25% (sensitivity for	funding)			
■ Medical Trend	Calendar Year	Non-Medicare	Medicare		
	2013	2013 Premiums/Claims			
	2014	Premiums	s/Claims		
	2015	8.0%	8.3%		
	2016	7.5%	7.8%		
	2017	7.0%	7.2%		
	2018	6.5%	6.7%		
	2019	6.0%	6.1%		
	2020	5.5%	5.6%		
	2021+	5.0%	5.0%		
■ Cap Increases	■ Unrepresented active employee contribution: medical trend				
	■ Dollar caps for Dependents: 3.00% (0.00% sensitivity)				





ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS HIGHLIGHTS

	June 30, 2013 Valuation				
■ Retirement,	■ CalPERS 199	7-2011 Experie	ence Study ⁴		
Mortality,		Misc	<u>Fire</u>	<u>Police</u>	
Termination,	Classic	2%@55	3%@55	3%@55	
Disability	ERA	≈ 60	≈ 61	≈ 56	
	PEPRA	2.5%@67	2.7%@57	2.7%@57	
	ERA	≈ 61	n/a	≈ 58	
	■ Scale AA future mortality improvement				
■ Participation at	■ Currently covered actives: 90%				
Retirement	■ Currently waived actives: 80%				
■ Medical Plan at	■ Currently covered actives: Same as current elections				
Retirement	■ Currently waived actives: Anthem HMO				
■ Waived Retiree	■ None				
Re-Elections					

⁴ PEPRA formulas effective for new members hired into the CalPERS system after 1/1/13.



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ACTUARIAL METHODS

Method	June 30, 2013 Valuation
■ Cost Method	■ Entry Age Normal
■ Amortization	■ Level dollar (frozen plan)
Method	
■ Unfunded	■ 30 years (closed period) fresh start on 6/30/13 UAAL
Liability	■ 15 years (closed period) for method, assumption, and plan
Amortization	changes, and gains and losses
	■ Maximum 30-year combined period
■ Actuarial Value	■ Not funding
of Assets	



Actuarial Obligations June 30, 2013 (Amounts in 000's)

■ Present Value of Benefits	
• Actives	\$ 19,165
• Retirees	<u>5,933</u>
• Total	25,098
■ Actuarial Accrued Liability	
• Actives	8,491
• Retirees	<u>5,933</u>
• Total	14,424
■ Actuarial Value of Assets	
■ Unfunded AAL	14,424
■ Normal Cost for FY	907
■ Pay-As-You-Go Cost – Cash	113
■ Pay-As-You-Go Cost – IS	23





RESULTS

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Annual Required Contribution (ARC) (Amounts in 000's)

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
■ ARC - \$			
Normal Cost	\$ 907	\$ 891	\$ 876
UAAL Amortization	834	978	<u>1,116</u>
• Total	1,741	1,869	1,992
■ Projected Covered Payroll	5,809	5,707	5,609
■ ARC - % Covered Pay			
Normal Cost	15.6%	15.6%	15.6%
UAAL Amortization	14.4%	<u>17.1%</u>	<u>19.9%</u>
• Total	30.0%	32.8%	35.5%



Amortization Bases (Amounts in 000's)

	6/30/13	6/30/14	6/30/15
■ Outstanding Balance			
• Initial UAAL	\$ 14,424	\$ 14,167	\$ 13,899
• Contributions < ARC	<u>-</u>	1,605	3,055
• Total	14,424	15,772	16,954





RESULTS

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Amortization Payments (Amounts in 000's)

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
■ Amortization Payment			
• Initial UAAL	\$ 834	\$ 834	\$ 834
• Contributions < ARC ⁵	_ 	<u>144</u>	282
• Total	834	978	1,116
Average Amortization Period - years	30	26	24

Amortized over closed 15-year period beginning on initial recognition





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Estimated Net OPEB Obligation (NOO) Illustration (Amounts in 000's)

	Estimate 2013/14	Estimate 2014/15	Estimate 2015/16
■ NOO at Beginning of Year	\$ -	\$ 1,605	\$ 3,055
■ Annual OPEB Cost			
 Annual Required Contribution 	1,741	1,869	1,992
• Interest on NOO	-	58	114
 NOO Adjustment 	<u>-</u>	(144)	(282)
 Annual OPEB Cost 	1,741	1,783	1,824
■ Contributions			
• Benefit Paym. Outside Trust ⁶ - Cash	113 ⁷	262	307
 Benefit Paym. Outside Trust - IS 	23	71	95
Trust Funding	<u> </u>		_ _
 Total Contributions 	136	333	402
■ NOO at End of Year	1,605	3,055	4,477

Estimated cash payments shown. Actual total benefit payments should be used for OPEB footnote. Estimated 1/1/14 to 6/30/14.



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RESULTS

10-Year Projection Illustration (Amounts in 000's)

			Annual		Contri	bution			ARC	Contrib
Fiscal	Begin		OPEB	(F	Benefit F	aymen	ts)		% of	% of
Year	Year		Cost	Cash		Pre-	Total	Cov'd	Cov'd	Cov'd
End	NOO	ARC	(AOC)	BP	IS BP	Fund	Contr.	Pay	Payroll	Payroll
2014	\$ -	\$ 1,741	\$ 1,741	\$ 113	\$ 23	\$ -	\$ 136	\$ 5,809	30.0%	2.3%
2015	1,605	1,869	1,783	262	71	-	333	5,707	32.7%	5.8%
2016	3,055	1,992	1,824	307	95	-	402	5,609	35.5%	7.2%
2017	4,477	2,119	1,865	349	113	-	462	5,517	38.4%	8.4%
2018	5,880	2,254	1,906	384	132	-	516	5,427	41.5%	9.5%
2019	7,270	2,397	1,946	414	156	-	570	5,335	44.9%	10.7%
2020	8,647	2,546	1,984	444	189	-	633	5,228	48.7%	12.1%
2021	9,997	2,703	2,020	459	168	-	627	5,113	52.9%	12.3%
2022	11,390	2,874	2,053	486	184	-	670	4,972	57.8%	13.5%
2023	12,773	3,057	2,081	523	228	-	751	4,808	63.6%	15.6%





Actuarial Obligations June 30, 2013

(Amounts in 000's)

	Misc	Safety	Total
■ Present Value of Benefits			
• Actives	\$ 12,638	\$ 6,527	\$ 19,165
• Retirees	2,779	3,154	5,933
• Total	15,417	9,681	25,098
■ Actuarial Accrued Liability			
• Actives	6,433	2,059	8,491
• Retirees	2,779	<u>3,154</u>	5,933
• Total	9,212	5,213	14,424
■ Actuarial Value of Assets			
■ Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	9,212	5,213	14,424
■ Normal Cost	617	290	907
■ Pay-As-You-Go Cost	93	43	136





RESULTS

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Annual Required Contribution (ARC)

2013/14 Fiscal Year

(Amounts in 000's)

	Misc	Safety	Total
■ ARC - \$			
Normal Cost	\$ 617	\$ 290	\$ 907
UAAL Amortization	<u>533</u>	<u>301</u>	834
• ARC	1,150	591	1,741
■ Projected Covered Payroll	3,847	1,962	5,809
■ ARC - %			
Normal Cost	16.1%	14.8%	15.6%
UAAL Amortization	13.8%	15.4%	14.4%
• ARC	29.9%	30.2%	30.0%



Actuarial Obligations June 30, 2013

(Amounts in 000's)

	Cash	Implied	T . 1 G .
	Subsidy	Subsidy	Total Cost
■ Present Value of Benefits			
• Actives	\$ 13,355	\$ 5,810	\$ 19,165
• Retirees	4,825	<u>1,108</u>	5,933
• Total	18,180	6,918	25,098
■ Actuarial Accrued Liability			
• Actives	6,071	2,420	8,491
• Retirees	4,825	1,108	5,933
• Total	10,896	3,528	14,424
■ Actuarial Value of Assets			
■ Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	10,896	3,528	14,424
■ Normal Cost	633	274	907
■ Pay-As-You-Go Cost	113	23	136





RESULTS

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Annual Required Contribution (ARC)

2013/14 Fiscal Year

(Amounts in 000's)

	Cash	Implied	
	Subsidy	Subsidy	Total Cost
■ ARC - \$			
Normal Cost	\$ 633	\$ 274	\$ 907
UAAL Amortization	<u>630</u>	<u>204</u>	834
• ARC	1,263	478	1,741
■ Projected Covered Payroll	5,809	5,809	5,809
■ ARC - %			
Normal Cost	10.9%	4.7%	15.6%
UAAL Amortization	10.9%	3.5%	14.4%
• ARC	21.8%	8.2%	30.0%





Estimated 2013/14 Implied Subsidy Transfer for Medical Coverage For Illustrative Purposes Only

(Amounts in 000's)

Before GASB 45	Actives	Pre-Medicare Retirees	Total
■ Total Premium ⁸	\$ 760	\$ 56	\$ 816
■ Member Contribution ⁹	0	<u>(8)</u>	<u>(8)</u>
■ Employer Contribution	760	47	807

		Pre-Medicare	
After GASB 45	Actives	Retirees	Total
■ Total Premium	\$ 760	\$ 56	\$ 816
■ Member Contribution	0	(8)	(8)
■ Implied Subsidy Transfer	<u>(19)</u>	<u>19</u>	0
■ Employer Contribution	741	66	807

⁸ Estimated premium based on the 2014 premiums for ½ year.

⁹ Assumes no member contribution for actives.



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SENSITIVITIES

Dependent Pre-Medicare Cap Increase Sensitivity

(Amounts in 000's)

	3.00%	No Increase
■ Present Value of Benefits	\$ 25,098	\$ 24,560
■ Actuarial Accrued Liability	14,424	14,127
■ Actuarial Value of Assets	<u>-</u>	
■ Unfunded AAL	14,424	14,127
■ ARC - \$		
 Normal Cost 	907	888
 UAAL Amortization 	834	817
• Total ARC	1,741	1,705
■ ARC - %	30.0%	29.3%





SENSITIVITIES

Discount Rate Sensitivity (Amounts in 000's)

	4.00%	7.25%
■ Present Value of Benefits	\$ 25,098	\$ 12,140
■ Actuarial Accrued Liability	14,424	8,614
■ Actuarial Value of Assets		
■ Unfunded AAL	14,424	8,614
■ ARC - \$		
 Normal Cost 	907	412
 UAAL Amortization 	<u>834</u>	<u>712</u>
• Total ARC	1,741	1,124
■ ARC - %	30.0%	19.4%





SENSITIVITIES

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10-Year Full-Funding Projection Illustration (Amounts in 000's)

			Annual	Contribution				ARC	Contrib	
Fiscal	Begin		OPEB	(Benefit Payments)				% of	% of	
Year	Year		Cost	Cash		Pre-	Total	Cov'd	Cov'd	Cov'd
End	NOO	ARC	(AOC)	BP	IS BP	Fund	Contr.	Pay	Payroll	Payroll
2014	\$ -	\$ 1,124	\$ 1,124	\$ 113	\$ 23	\$ 988	\$ 1,124	\$5,809	19.3%	19.3%
2015	-	1,117	1,117	262	71	784	1,117	5,707	19.6%	19.6%
2016	-	1,110	1,110	307	95	708	1,110	5,609	19.8%	19.8%
2017	-	1,103	1,103	349	113	641	1,103	5,517	20.0%	20.0%
2018	-	1,097	1,097	384	132	581	1,097	5,427	20.2%	20.2%
2019	-	1,090	1,090	414	156	520	1,090	5,335	20.4%	20.4%
2020	-	1,083	1,083	444	189	450	1,083	5,228	20.7%	20.7%
2021	-	1,075	1,075	459	168	448	1,075	5,113	21.0%	21.0%
2022	_	1,065	1,065	486	184	395	1,065	4,972	21.4%	21.4%
2023	-	1,053	1,053	523	228	302	1,053	4,808	21.9%	21.9%





ACTUARIAL CERTIFICATION

This report presents the City of Reedley Retiree Healthcare Plan ("Plan") June 30, 2013 actuarial valuation. The purpose of this valuation is to:

- Determine the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 45 June 30, 2013 Benefit Obligations,
- Determine the Plan's June 30, 2013 Funded Status, and
- Calculate the 2013/14, 2014/15 and 2015/16 Annual Required Contributions.

The report provides information intended for reporting under GASB 45, but may not be appropriate for other purposes. Information provided in this report may be useful to the City for the Plan's financial management. Future valuations may differ significantly if the Plan's experience differs from our assumptions or if there are changes in Plan design, actuarial methods, or actuarial assumptions. The project scope did not include an analysis of this potential variation.

The valuation is based on Plan provisions and participant data provided by the City as summarized in this report, which we relied on and did not audit. We reviewed the participant data for reasonableness.

To the best of my knowledge, this report is complete and accurate and has been conducted using generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. Additionally, in my opinion, actuarial methods and assumptions comply with GASB 45. As a member of the American Academy of Actuaries meeting the Academy Qualification Standards, I certify the actuarial results and opinions herein.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Elizabeth Redding, FSA, MAAA, EA

ay Whith Reldin

Assistant Vice President Bartel Associates, LLC August 12, 2014

August 12, 2014





EXHIBITS

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Current Active Medical Coverage

Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Waived	Total
SJVIA Anthem HMO	8	19	55	-	82
SJVIA Anthem PPO	5	3	6	-	14
SJVIA Kaiser HMO	3	4	5	-	12
Waived	-	-	-	5	5
Total	16	26	66	5	113







DATA SUMMARY

Current Retiree Medical Coverage Pre 65

Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Total
SJVIA Anthem HMO	2	4	-	6
SJVIA Anthem PPO	1	-	-	1
SJVIA Kaiser HMO	1	-	-	1
Humana ¹⁰	-	1	1	2
Waived	-	-	-	8
Total	4	5	1	18

Two pre-65 disabled retirees in Medicare plans.





Current Retiree Medical Coverage Post 65

Plan	Single	2-Party	Family	Total
Humana	7	11	2	20
Freedom of Choice	1	1	-	2
Waived	-	-	-	11
Total	8	12	2	33





DATA SUMMARY

E-3

Covered Retiree Medical Plan Coverage by Age Miscellaneous

		Medical	Coverage	
Age	Single	2-Party	Family	Total
Under 50	-	-	-	-
50-54	-	-	-	-
55-59	1	1	-	2
60-64	2	-	-	2
65-69	1	3	2	6
70-74	-	3	-	3
75-80	4	2	-	6
80-85	2	1	-	3
85 & Over	-	1	-	1
Total	10	11	2	23
Average Age	72.4	72.1	67.7	71.9





Covered Retiree Medical Plan Coverage by Age Safety

		Medical	Coverage	
Age	Single	2-Party	Family	Total
Under 50	-	3	1	4
50-54	-	-	-	-
55-59	1	-	-	1
60-64	-	1	-	1
65-69	1	1	-	2
70-74	-	1	-	1
75-80	-	-	-	-
80-85	-	-	-	-
85 & Over	-	-	-	-
Total	2	6	1	9
Average Age	62.8	55.9	38.4	55.5





DATA SUMMARY

E-5

Actives by Age and Service Miscellaneous

		City Service								
Age	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	≥ 25	Total		
< 25	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
25-29	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	8		
30-34	3	4	6	1	-	-	-	14		
35-39	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	9		
40-44	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	6		
45-49	1	1	4	1	0	1	1	9		
50-54	1	3	2	2	2	5	2	17		
55-59	1	-	2	-	1	2	2	8		
60-64	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	8		
≥ 65	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1		
Total	15	13	25	7	8	9	6	83		





Actives by Age and Service Safety

		City Service								
Age	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	≥ 25	Total		
< 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25-29	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	7		
30-34	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	8		
35-39	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	6		
40-44	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	6		
45-49	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2		
50-54	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1		
55-59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
60-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_		
≥ 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total	5	7	10	5	2	1	-	30		







DATA SUMMARY

Actives by Age and Service Total

		City Service								
Age	< 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	≥ 25	Total		
< 25	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
25-29	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	15		
30-34	6	5	9	2	-	-	-	22		
35-39	3	5	5	2	-	-	-	15		
40-44	-	1	5	2	3	1	-	12		
45-49	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	11		
50-54	1	3	3	2	2	5	2	18		
55-59	1	-	2	-	1	2	2	8		
60-64	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	8		
≥ 65	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1		
Total	20	20	35	12	10	10	6	113		





ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

			June 3	0, 2013	Valuati	on				
■ Payroll Increases	■ 3.25% A	■ 3.25% Aggregate increase								
· ·	■ CalPERS	■ CalPERS 1997-2011 Experience Study for Merit and								
	Longevi			L	J					
■ 2014/15 Medical	■ Sample	-		costs by	age:					
Claims Cost	~P			Medicare	_					
		Anther	n HMO		m PPO	Ka	iser			
	Age	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>			
	50	\$ 583	\$ 636	\$ 662	\$ 665	\$ 617	\$ 673			
	55	755	761	788	761	799	805			
	60	966	907	947	881	1,022	960			
	Me	edicare El	ligible	_						
			<u>nana</u>							
	<u>Age</u>	$\underline{\mathbf{M}}$	<u>F</u>							
	65	\$ 258	\$ 238							
	70	296	270							
	75	333	298							
	80	357	317							
3.6.4	85	351	312							
Medicare	1 00%									
Eligible Rate	■ Everyon	e eligibl	le for Me	edicare v	vill elec	t Part B	coverage			





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ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

	June 30, 2013 Valuation
■ Spouse Coverage	■ Currently covered: Same as current elections
at Retirement	■ Currently waived: 80%
■ Surviving	■ 100% if participant has spouse coverage
Spouse	
Participation	
Dependent	■ Pre-65
(Child) Coverage	 Actives: Not covered
at Retirement	 Retirees: same as current coverage until 65
	■ Post-65: 0%
■ Spouse Age	■ Current actives: males 3 years older than females
	■ Current retirees: males 3 years older than females if spouse
	birth date not provided
■ Future New	■ None: closed group
Participants	

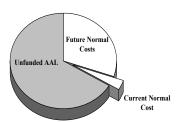




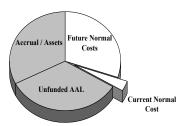
DEFINITIONS

Present Value of Projected Benefits (PVPB)

Without Assets



With Assets



■ PVPB – Present Value of all Projected Benefits

- Discounted value, at measurement date (valuation date) of all future expected benefit payments
- Expected benefit payments based on various actuarial assumptions



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DEFINITIONS

■ AAL – Actuarial Accrued Liability / Actuarial Obligation

- Discounted value at measurement date (valuation date) of benefits "earned" through measurement date based on actuarial cost method
- Portion of PVPB "earned" at measurement

■ NC – Normal Cost

- Value of benefits "earned" during current year
- Portion of PVPB allocated to current year

■ Actuarial Cost Method

- Determines how benefits are "earned" or allocated to each year of service
- Has no effect on PVPB
- Has significant effect on Actuarial Obligations and Normal Cost

■ Pay-As-You-Go Cost (PayGo)

- Cash Subsidy Actual cash benefit payments to retirees
- Implied Subsidy Difference between cost of retiree benefits and retiree premiums
- PayGo is the expected retiree benefit payments for the year while Normal Cost is the expense for benefits accrued by active employees during the year





GASB 45 SUMMARY

■ Accrual Accounting	 Project future employer-provided benefit cash flows Discount projected cash flows to determine present value of benefits Allocate present value of benefits to past, current, and future periods Normal Cost is amount allocated to current period Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) is amount allocated to prior periods Unfunded AAL is AAL less plan assets pre-funded in a segregated and
■ Annual Required Contribution (ARC)	restricted trust "Required contribution" for the current period including: Normal Cost Amortization of: Initial Unfunded AAL AAL for plan, assumption, and method changes Experience gains and losses (difference between expected and actual) Contribution gains and losses (difference between ARC and actual)
	■ ARC in excess of pay-as-you-go costs not required to be funded
Annual OPEB Cost (AOC)	 Expense for the current period including: ARC Interest on NOO
	Adjustment of NOO





GASB 45 SUMMARY

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■ Net OPEB Obligation (NOO/NOA)	 ■ Accumulation of amounts expensed and not funded (contribution losses) ■ Referred to as Net OPEB Asset (NOA) if negative
■ NOO	■ GASB 45:
Adjustment	 NOO adjustment (amortization) prevents double counting of expense as future ARCs include amortizations of contribution gains and losses previously expensed Approximate calculation of NOO amortization allowed: Use amortization period in ARC if one UAAL base Use experience gain/loss amortization period in ARC if multiple bases
	GASB Technical Bulletin 2008-1 exact method: Con use actual ABC contribution acin/less amortization as NOO.
	 Can use actual ARC contribution gain/loss amortization as NOO adjustment
	 NOO equals unamortized contribution gain/loss balances



